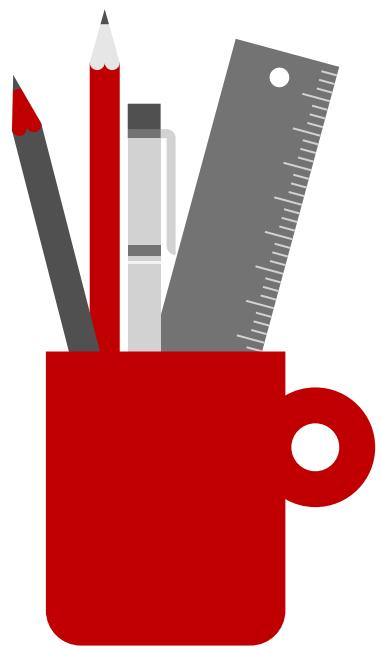


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### Ex. 7.3

1). (i)

$$3x + 1 < 5x - 4$$

$\leq \geq < \leq$

$$3x - 5x < -4 - 1$$

$$-2x < -5$$

$$2x > 5$$

$$x > \frac{5}{2}$$

$$\text{S.S} \left\{ x \mid x > \frac{5}{2} \right\} \quad \text{or} \quad x > \frac{5}{2}$$

ii)  $4x - 10.3 \leq 21x - 1.8$

$$4x - 21x \leq -1.8 + 10.3$$

$$-17x \leq 8.5$$

$$x \geq \frac{8.5}{-17}$$

$$x \geq -0.5$$

====



$$iii) \quad 4 - \frac{1}{2}x \geq -7 + \frac{1}{4}x$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}x \geq -7 - 4$$

$$\frac{-2x - x}{4} \geq -11$$

$$-3x \geq -11 \times 4$$

$$-3x \geq -44$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 3x & \leq & 44 \\ x & \leq & \frac{44}{3} \end{array}$$

—

iv)

$$x - 2(5 - 2x) \geq 6x - 3 \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x - 10 + 4x \geq 6x - \frac{7}{2}$$

$$5x - 6x \geq -\frac{7}{2} + 10$$

$$-x \geq \frac{-7 + 20}{2}$$

$$-x \geq \frac{13}{2}$$

$$x \leq -\frac{13}{2}$$

$\Rightarrow$

v)

$$\frac{3x+2}{9} - \frac{2x+1}{3} > -1$$

$$\frac{3x+2 - 3(2x+1)}{9} > -1$$

$$3x+2 - 6x-3 > -9$$

$$-3x-1 > -9$$

$$-3x > -9 + 1$$

$$-3x > -8$$

$$x < \frac{-8}{-3}$$

$$x < \frac{8}{3}$$

vi)  $3(2x+1) - 2(2x+5) < 5(3x-2)$

$$6x + 3 - 4x - 10 < 15x - 10$$

$$2x - 15x < \cancel{10} + \cancel{-10} - 3$$

$$-13x < -3$$

$$13x > 3$$

$$\boxed{x > \frac{3}{13}}$$

$$vii) 3(x-1)-(x-2) > -2(x+4)$$

$$3x - 3 - x + 2 > -2x - 8$$

$$2x + 2x > -8 + 3 - 2$$

$$4x > -7$$

$$x > \frac{-7}{4}$$

$$\boxed{x > \frac{-7}{4}}$$

viii)  $2 \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}(5x - 4) > -\frac{1}{3}(8x + 7)$

$$\cancel{2} \times \frac{8}{3}x + \frac{10x - 8}{3} \cancel{\times 3} > \frac{-8x - 7}{3} \cancel{\times 3}$$

$$8x + 10x - 8 > -8x - 7$$

$$18x + 8x > -7 + 8$$

$$26x > 1$$

$$x > \frac{1}{26}$$

$$\boxed{x > \frac{1}{26}}$$



② i)  $-4 < 3x + 5 < 8$

$$\begin{aligned} -4 &< 3x + 5 & 3x + 5 &< 8 \\ -4 - 5 &< 3x & 3x &< 8 - 5 \\ -9 &< 3x & 3x &< 3 \\ -\frac{9}{3} &< x & x &< \frac{3}{3} \\ -3 &< x & x &< 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$-3 < x < 1$$



ii)

$$-5 \leq \frac{4-3x}{2} < 1$$

$$-5 \leq \frac{4-3x}{2}$$

$$-5 \times 2 \leq \frac{4-3x}{2} \times 2$$

$$-10 \leq 4 - 3x$$

$$-10 - 4 \leq -3x$$

$$-14 \leq -3x$$

$$14 \geq 3x$$

$$\frac{14}{3} \geq x$$

$$\frac{4-3x}{2} < 1$$

$$4-3x < 2$$

$$-3x < 2 - 4$$

$$-3x < -2$$

$$3x > 2$$

$$x > \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{2}{3} < x \leq \frac{14}{3}}$$

$$\text{iii) } -6 < \frac{x-2}{4} < 6$$

$$-6 < \frac{x-2}{4}$$

$$-24 < x-2$$

$$-24+2 < x$$

$$-22 < x$$

$$\frac{x-2}{4} < 6$$

$$x-2 < 6 \times 4$$

$$x-2 < 24$$

$$x < 24+2$$

$$x < 26$$

$$-22 < x < 26$$

==

iv

$$3 \geq \frac{7-x}{2} \geq 1$$

$$3 \geq \frac{7-x}{2}$$

$$3 \times 2 \geq 7-x$$

$$6-7 \geq -x$$

$$-1 \geq -x$$

$$1 \leq x$$

$$\frac{7-x}{2} \geq 1$$

$$7-x \geq 2$$

$$-x \geq 2-7$$

$$-x \geq -5$$

$$x \leq 5$$

$1 \leq x \leq 5$



v)  $3x - 10 \leq 5 < x + 3$

$$3x - 10 \leq 5$$

$$3x \leq 5 + 10$$

$$3x \leq 15$$

$$x \leq \frac{15}{3}$$

$$x \leq 5$$

$$5 < x + 3$$

$$5 - 3 < x$$

$$2 < x$$

$$2 < x \leq 5$$

vi)  $-3 \leq \frac{x-4}{-5} < 4$

$$-3 \leq \frac{x-4}{-5}$$

$$-3 \times -5 \geq x - 4$$

$$+15 \geq x - 4$$

$$15 + 4 \geq x$$

$$19 \geq x$$

$$\frac{x-4}{-5} < 4$$

$$x - 4 > 4 \times -5$$

$$x - 4 > -20$$

$$x > -20 + 4$$

$$x > -16$$

$$-16 < x \leq 19$$

$$\text{vii) } 1 - 2x < 5 - x \leq 25 - 6x$$

$$1 - 2x < 5 - x$$

$$-2x + x < 5 - 1$$

$$-x < 4$$

$$-x + 1 > 4x - 1$$

$$x > -4$$

$$5 - x \leq 25 - 6x$$

$$-x + 6x \leq 25 - 5$$

$$5x \leq 20$$

$$x \leq \frac{20}{5}$$

$$x \leq 4$$

$$-4 < x \leq 4$$

viii)  $3x - 2 < 2x + 1 < 4x + 17$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 2 &< 2x + 1 \\ 3x - 2x &< 1 + 2 \\ x &< 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 1 &< 4x + 17 \\ 2x - 4x &< 17 - 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -2x &< 16 \\ x &> \frac{16}{-2} \\ x &> -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$-8 < x < 3$$